According to (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) and 1272/2008 (CLP)

# PHENYLEPHRINI HYDROCHLORIDUM

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## SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

#### 1.1 Product identifier

Product name: Phenylephrine hydrochloride

Phenylephrini hydrochloridum Fenylefrine hydrochloride

Phényléphrine (chlorhydrate de)

Phenylephrinhydrochlorid

N° CAS: 61-76-7 N° EC: 200-517-3

## 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance/mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses: Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient or Excipient.

## 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: FAC SECUNDUM ARTEM NV

Oostmalsebaan 1c (unit 5)

2960 Sint-Lenaarts

Belgium

Telephone: (+32) (0)3 457 11 76

Email: info@magis-pharma.be

Web page: www.magis-pharma.be

## 1.4 Emergency telephone number

Public utility foundation: Belgisch Antigifcentrum Centre Antipoisons Belge

Telephone: (+32) (0)70 245 245 (Service 24/7)

Web page: www.antigifcentrum.be www.centreantipoisons.be

## **SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

# 2.1 Classification of the substance/mixture

## Classification according to (EC) n° 1272/2008

 Acute Tox. 4
 H302

 Skin Irrit. 2
 H315

 Eye Irrit. 3
 H319

 STOT SE 3
 H335

#### 2.2 Label elements

## Labelling according to (EC) n° 1272/2008

Hazard pictogram(s):



Signal word(s): Attention

Hazard statements:

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H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statements:

P261 Avoid breathing dust.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.

P271 Use only outdoors or in well-ventilated area.

P280 Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.

P301+P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.

P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.

P304+P340 IN INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for

breathing.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if

present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P312 Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

P321 Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).

P330 Rinse mouth.

P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P403+P233 Store in well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Additional applicable label

elements:

Not applicable.

### 2.3 Other hazards

See section 4.2.

## **SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

## 3.1 Substances

Product name: Phenylephrine hydrochloride

IUPAC name: (1R)-1-(3-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-(methylamino)ethanol hydrochloride.

Synonyms: M-Synephrine Hydrochloride

Metaoxedrine chloride

Adrianol

Biomydrin

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Molecular Formula: C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>14</sub>ClNO<sub>2</sub>

Content: 98.5 per cent to 101.0 per cent (dried substance).

## 3.2 Mixtures

Not applicable.

#### **SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

General notes: Remove from exposure. Remove contaminated clothing. Persons developing serious

hypersensitivity (anaphylactic) reactions must receive immediate medical attention. If person is not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give

oxygen. Obtain medical attention.

After inhalation: Causes irritation and is absorbed by this route. Avoid inhalation. Remove to fresh air.

After skin contact: Causes irritation and may be absorbed from this route. Flush with copious quantities

of soap and water for at least 15 minutes.

After eye contact: Causes irritation and is absorbed by this route. Avoid eye contact. Flush with copious

quantities of water for at least 15 minutes.

After ingestion: May cause irritation, bitter taste, and toxicity. Flush out mouth with water. This

material is irregularly absorbed from the gastrointestinal tract.

## 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

**Adverse effects**: Adverse effects may include headache, nausea or vomiting, anxiety, seizures, hallucinations, increased sweating, abnormal behaviour, palpitations, pain in eye, mild skin rash or itching, burning sensation, mild stomach pain, trouble urinating, fever, fainting, unusual bleeding, nasal congestion, tremor, chest pain, change in heart rate, difficulty breathing, and restlessness. Possible allergic reaction to material if inhaled, ingested, or in contact with skin.

**Overdose effects:** Symptoms of overdose include irregular heartbeat, tingling in the extremities, sensation of fullness in the head, and severe increase in blood pressure.

**Acute:** Possible eye, skin, gastrointestinal, and/or respiratory tract irritation.

**Chronic:** Possible hypersensitisation.

**Medical conditions aggravated by exposure:** Hypersensitivity to material, heart problems, high blood pressure, asthma, diabetes mellitus, thyroid disease, and pheochromocytoma.

Target organs: Smooth muscle, brain, and cardiovascular system.

For additional information on toxicity, see section 11.

## 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians: Overdose Treatment: Most overdoses require only patient observation because phenylephrine has a very short duration of action. If overdose causes an excessive hypertensive effect, a short –acting alpha-adrenergic blocker, such as phentolamine 5 to 10 mg intravenously, may be used.

#### **SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

## 5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray, dry chemical, carbon dioxide, or foam as appropriate

for surrounding fire and materials.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: Not available.

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#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance/mixture

Not available.

#### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Surrounding fires: As with all fires, evacuate personnel to a safe area.

Protection against fire: Firefighters should use self-contained breathing equipment and

protective clothing.

Hazardous combustion products: Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, nitrogen oxide, hydrochloric acid,

irritating and toxic fumes.

#### **SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

#### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

## For non-emergency personnel

Wear approved respiratory protection, chemically compatible gloves, and protective clothing. Avoid breathing dust.

#### For emergency responders

Wear approved respiratory protection, chemically compatible gloves, and protective clothing. Avoid breathing dust.

## **6.2 Environmental precautions**

Not available.

#### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Spill response: Wear approved respiratory protection, chemically compatible gloves, and protective clothing. Wipe up spillage or collect spillage using a high-efficiency vacuum cleaner. Avoid breathing dust. Place spillage in appropriately labelled container for disposal. Wash spill site.

#### 6.4 Reference to other sections

Not available.

#### **SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling: Keep containers closed tightly when not in use. Minimize dust

generation and accumulation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure. Protect against physical damage. Empty containers may contain product residue. Do

not damage empty container.

Personal protection: Not available.

Technical protective measures: Not available.

Handling: Wash hands with soap and water after contact.

## 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage: Store in suitable, labelled container.

Conditions for safe storage, including any

incompatibilities:

Store in dry, room temperature, well ventilated area. Consumption of food and beverage should be avoided in work area. Wash bands

of food and beverage should be avoided in work area. Wash hands with soap and water thoroughly before eating, drinking. Keep away

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incompatible substances, such as oxidizing agents, acids, acid chlorides, acid anhydrides, hydrogen chloride gas, nitrogen oxides.

Storage – away from: Keep away incompatible substances, such as oxidizing agents, acids,

acid chlorides, acid anhydrides, hydrogen chloride gas, nitrogen

oxides.

## 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient or Excipient

## **SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

#### 8.1 Control parameters

Not available.

## 8.2 Exposure controls

## Appropriate engineering control

Keep workroom concentration below current applicable OSHA safety and health requirements.

If necessary, configure the explosion-proof, anti-static devices.

Eye washer and safely shower if needed.

## Individual protection measures

Eye/face protection: Safety glasses.

Skin protection: Lab coat.

Hand protection: Protective gloves.

Respiratory protection: Appropriate vapour canister, self-contained breathing apparatus or supplied-air hose

mask below current applicable OSHA safety and health requirements.

Thermal hazards: Not determined.

## **Environmental exposure control**

Not available.

## **SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

## 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance: White or almost white, crystalline powder.

Odour: Not available.
Odour threshold: Not available.

pH: Neutral (aqueous solution)

Melting/freezing point: About 143 °C Initial boiling point: Not available. Boiling range: Not available. Flash point: Not available.

Evaporation rate: < 1

Flammability (solid/gas): Not available.

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Upper/lower flammability or

Not available.

explosive limits:

Not available. Vapour pressure: Vapour density: Not available. Relative density: Not available.

Solubility: Freely soluble in ethanol (96 per cent).

Solubility in water: Freely soluble in water.

Partition coefficient

-0.31

(n-octanol/water):

Auto-ignition temperature: 480 °C

Decomposition temperature: Not available. Not available. Viscosity: Not available. Explosive properties: Not available. Oxidising properties:

#### 9.2 Other information

Molecular weight: 203.67 g/mol

#### **SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

## 10.1 Reactivity

Not available.

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable.

Hazardous polymerization: No.

## 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not available.

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Avoid exposure to light.

#### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents, acids, acid chlorides, and acid anhydrides.

## 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

When heated to decomposition, material emits very toxic fumes of HCl and NO<sub>x</sub>.

Emits toxic fumes under fire conditions.

## **SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity: Oral  $LD_{50}$  (rat): 350 mg/kg.

> Intraperitoneal LD<sub>50</sub> (rat): 17 mg/kg. Subcutaneous LD<sub>50</sub> (rat): 27 mg/kg.

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Intravenous LD<sub>50</sub> (rat): 440 mg/kg. Oral LD<sub>50</sub> (mouse): 120 mg/kg.

Intraperitoneal  $LD_{50}$  (mouse): 89 mg/kg. Subcutaneous  $LD_{50}$  (mouse): 22 mg/kg. Intravenous  $LD_{50}$  (mouse): 1120  $\mu$ g/kg. Subcutaneous  $LD_{50}$  (rabbit): 22 mg/kg. Intravenous  $LD_{50}$  (rabbit): 500  $\mu$ g/kg. Intramuscular  $LD_{50}$  (rabbit): 7200  $\mu$ g/kg.

Skin corrosion/irritation: Not available.
Serious eye damage/irritation: Not available.
Respiratory/skin sensitisation: Not available.

Germ cell mutagenicity: Phenylephrine hydrochloride was positive in the mouse lymphoma L5178Y test,

without metabolic activation. It was not mutagenic in the S. typhimurium test, with

and without metabolic activation. Phenylephrine hydrochloride induced

sister-chromatid exchanges but not chromosomal aberrations in Chinese hamster

ovary cells, without metabolic activation.

Carcinogenicity: Not listed as a carcinogen by NTP, ICRC and OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity: Phenylephrine may cause vasoconstriction of uterine blood vessels and the

reduction of uterine blood flow, resulting in foetal hypoxia.

Summary of evaluation of the

CMR properties:

Not available.

STOT-single exposure:

STOT-repeated exposure:

Aspiration Hazard:

Other:

Not available.

Not available.

Not available.

## 11.2 Additional information on potential adverse human health effects and symptoms

Eye contact: Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin contact: Causes skin irritation.

Inhalation: May cause respiratory irritation.

Ingestion: Harmful if swallowed.

Aspiration: Not available.

## **SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### 12.1 Toxicity

Not available.

#### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

Not available.

#### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Not available.

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#### 12.4 Mobility in soil

Not available.

#### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Not available.

#### 12.6 Other adverse effects

Not available.

## **SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

All disposals must comply with federal, state, and local regulation. The material, if spilled or discarded, may be a regulated waste. Refer to state and local regulations. If regulated solvents are used to clean up spilled material, the resulting waste mixture may be regulated.

## **SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

#### Transport information according to ADR/RID/IMDG/ICAO/IATA

## 14.1 UN Number

ADR/RID(Land),IMDG(Sea),

Not classified.

IATA/ICAO (Air):

#### 14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/ RID(Land),IMDG(Sea),

Not classified.

IATA/ICAO (Air):

## 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID(Land),IMDG(Sea),

Not classified.

IATA/ICAO (Air) : **14.4 Packing group** 

ADR/ RID(Land),IMDG(Sea),

Not classified.

IATA/ICAO (Air):

## 14.5 Environmental hazards

ADR/RID(Land),IMDG(Sea),

Not classified.

IATA/ICAO (Air):

## 14.6 Special precautions for user

Not available.

#### 14.7 Transport in bulk according to annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not available.

### 14.8 Additional transport information

Packaging information: Cardboard barrels.

It is considered non-dangerous goods by ICAO, IATA, IMDG.

#### **SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**

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#### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance/mixture

Hazard symbol:

×

Irritan

Risk phrases: R22 Harmful if swallowed.

R36/37/38 Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

Safety phrases: S7 Keep container tightly closed.

S22 Do not breathe dust.

S26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek

medical advice.

S36 Wear suitable protective clothing.

S46 If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show this container or

label.

## 15.2 Chemical safety assessment

Not available.

## **SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**

#### 16.1 Changes since the previous version

Not applicable.

#### 16.2 Abbreviations and acronyms used

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by

Road

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

EC (number): European Community (number)

IATA: International Air Transport Association
ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
 IUPAC: International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
 PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance

RID: Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail

STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity
UN (number): United Nations (number)

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumalative

#### 16.3 Key literature references/sources for data

European Chemicals Agency.

https://www.echa.europa.eu/web/guest/information-on-chemicals/cl-inventory-database/

#### 16.4 Method of classification in case of mixture

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Not applicable.

## 16.5 Relevant Hazard statements and/or precautionary statements

For information on hazard and/or precautionary statements refer to section 2 up to and including section 15.

#### 16.6 Training advisement

Not available.

## 16.7 Notice for user(s)

The information provided in this MSDS has been established in accordance with Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/830 of 28 May 2015, amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council, on the Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing the European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/45/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No 1488/94, as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC and 2000/21/EC of the Commission.

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## **16.8 Department issuing MSDS**

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